The American Samoa Historic Preservation Office (ASHPO) was created by the National Historic Preservation Act of 1966, as amended. Under the Act, the ASHPO has five major program areas as follows:

I. Review and Compliance
II. Survey and Inventory
III. National Register of Historic Places
IV. Planning
V. Technical Assistance

REVIEW AND COMPLIANCE

The American Samoa Historic Preservation Office is responsible for advising and assisting Federal Agencies with their Section 106 responsibilities. Section 106 of the National Historic Preservation Act requires Federal Agencies to consult with the States, or in this case, the ASHPO, to determine if an undertaking may have an adverse effect on a property listed in the National Register of Historic Places or located in a historic district listed in the Register, or on an eligible property that the Federal Agency can determine will significantly contribute to a district.

The American Samoa Historic Preservation Office reflects the interests of the Territory and its citizens in advising and assisting the Federal Agencies with their Section 106 responsibilities. The American Samoa Historic Preservation Office’s role is to provide expert advice and assistance to Federal Agencies on how to comply with the requirements of Section 106.

A process referred to as the Section 106 process establishes guidelines for how Federal Agencies can meet their Section 106 responsibilities. Briefly during this process the Federal Agency is responsible for:

1. Initiating the Section 106 process,

2. Identifying Historic Properties within an undertaking's area of potential effect,
3. Assessing Adverse Effects on Historic Properties within the area of potential effect and,

4. Resolving Adverse Effects on such properties through consultation and development of a Memorandum of Agreement.

During this process the Federal Agency consults with the American Samoa Historic Preservation Office on the best way to identify potential historic properties within an area of potential effect. The Historic Preservation Office's responsibilities include,

1. Offering advice on the best ways to identify potential historic properties within an area of potential effect,

2. Reviewing archaeological and historic property reports and plans which document identification, evaluation, and data recovery efforts sponsored by the Federal Agency,

3. Commenting on determinations made by Federal Agencies and,

4. Negotiating Memorandums of Agreement designed to mitigate adverse effects on historic properties.

Correspondence and reports produced during this process are stored at the Historic Preservation Office and are available for public review as necessary. The regulations encourage Federal Agencies to involve the public in each step of the process.

For details on the Section 106 process and a copy of the 36 CFR Part 800 regulations we recommend that one visit the Advisory Council on Historic Preservation’s Web site [http://www.achp.gov](http://www.achp.gov)

SURVEY AND INVENTORY
The American Samoa Historic Preservation Office, in cooperation with Federal and State agencies, local governments, and organizations, has been conducting a comprehensive statewide survey of historic properties and maintaining an inventory of such properties.

Pursuant to this program area the ASHPO maintains a computerized database and hard copy site forms of known historic properties. There are currently 586 known historic and archaeological sites in American Samoa.

In order to efficiently identify historic and archaeological sites in the entire Territory the historic preservation office conducts surveys in high priority areas. Surveyed areas are high development areas where sewer lines and other ground disturbing activities are anticipated.

In order to obtain a copy of the plan contact the ASHPO via email at tishpeau@gmail.com

NATIONAL REGISTER OF HISTORIC PLACES

The American Samoa Historic Preservation Office is responsible for nominating and assisting the public to nominate historic properties in American Samoa to the National Register of Historic Places.

There are currently 14 historic properties and 1 historic district in American Samoa listed on the National Register of Historic Places. For a list of sites in American Samoa on the National Register click here. To reach the official National Register Web site click here.
PLANNING

The American Samoa Historic Preservation Office is responsible for writing a five year comprehensive Historic Preservation Plan. A copy of the plan is available upon request. An overview of the plan can be found at the National Park Service's web site at [http://www2.cr.nps.gov/pad/stateplans/samoa.htm](http://www2.cr.nps.gov/pad/stateplans/samoa.htm).

The public is invited to provide comments and suggestions for our next five year plan. All suggestions will be read and duly considered.

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE

The American Samoa Historic Preservation Office is responsible for providing public information, education, and technical assistance. ASHPO activities in this area include,

1. Providing individuals historic preservation information either locally or via the World Wide Web and electronic mail,

2. Giving talks about and tours of historic sites to local school children, and other interested groups,

3. Facilitating historic preservation training such as a recently completed workshop on the maintenance of historic buildings as part of the American Samoa Department of Public Works, and

4. Cooperating with the National Park Service to the local Department of Public Works and other interested parties.
4. Providing Federal Agencies with technical advice concerning historic preservation law, historic resources and their treatment.

For National Park Service sponsored programs that offer various types of information and technical assistance concerning cultural and historic resources go to [http://www.cr.nps.gov/whatwedo.htm](http://www.cr.nps.gov/whatwedo.htm).

For technical assistance on rehabilitating a historic building a good place to start is the National Park Service's "interactive Web Class on the Secretary of the Interior's Standards for Rehabilitation" at [http://www2.cr.nps.gov/e-rehab/](http://www2.cr.nps.gov/e-rehab/).

For National Park Service publications concerning various aspects of cultural and historic resources go to [http://www.cr.nps.gov/](http://www.cr.nps.gov/).